



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЧУМАКОВА

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

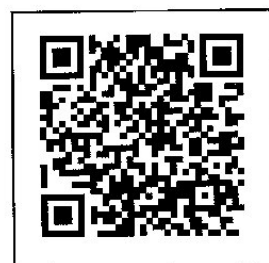
Регион: ВОЛОГОДСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

09

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Чумакова



ВАРИАНТ 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. goal

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. The sentence would have the meaning that not anyone, but the very speaker is driven by the passion he has.
2. ~~The sentence shows~~ This variant shows that the speaker is passionate about something and it helps him a lot in what he does.
3. It helps him to sound natural and highlight the most important facts that must be ~~under~~ understood by his listeners.



Task 2

1. Probably, I would like to be born in the North pole. I think it's the most strange place where a person can be born, moreover it would be a nice part of my biography.
2. Well, every time I come across a decision-making issue, I ~~really~~ recall my mother's point of view that I must be acknowledged as the most intelligent person on the planet. This family support reminds me that every decision I make is right.
3. I try to keep in touch with them, first of all, no matter how ~~to~~ tired I am. We also have family picnics where we talk and I tell them about my life-changing situations.
4. I firmly believe that every leader or CEO must be sustainable. Everything depends on it. Every time I come to my office I look at my company's data and work harder to maintain the success.
5. There is no need ~~to handle public~~ in handling public criticism or setbacks, I guess. Just do what you are to do and pass by everything that distracts you. Criticism and setbacks must only motivate you.





6. Don't be afraid of being crazy and create something innovative. Yes, there will be rumors, yes, there will be unpleasant moments, but you must push through it to attain what you want.

Task 5
1 - C

Purpose: ~~to~~ It is aimed at describing something for the readers using high-level English and is also aimed at provoking deep feeling of joy.

Audience: Old English Poetry readers.

L.F: special language is used e.g. 'wind howled', 'rattling'
Descriptive language

2 - B

3 - E

Purpose: It is aimed at telling something that happened to someone in a ~~the~~ funny way.

Audience: a friend or a group of friends.

L.F: Calling someone's attention by saying "Imagine...", collocations such as 'out of nowhere'. Exclamation mark is used.

4 - A

Purpose: To inspire the audience or ^{to} urge them to take measures to change something

Audience: ~~local~~ local residents, citizens, people who watch TV or read news.

L.F: Pronouns like 'we' and 'our' are used to highlight the sense of belonging. An urge of doing something, taking measures.

5 - L

Purpose: To shed the light on the recent economic



situation, to tell the latest news about economy.

Audience: entrepreneurs, businessmen, companies.

L.F: Special language like 'stock market', 'industries', 'declines'. Mild expressions, non-biased style.

6 - H

Purpose: It is aimed at keeping people at the edge of their seats by revealing horrifying information.

Audience: Crime-Thriller-Novel-lovers (readers).

Those who are choosing the book to read.

L.F: Descriptive language, words that create horrifying atmosphere 'darkness', 'murderer', 'victim'.

2 - G

8 - D

3 - K

10 - F

Purpose: It is aimed at explaining how to do particular actions step by step to achieve the wanted result.

Audience: people who need to assemble something or just those who don't understand how some thing should be done.

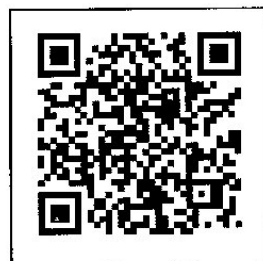
L.F: Mandating language: 'attach', 'tighten'.

Using of the structures 'first', 'then'.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, ~~organizational~~ organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

Unless is used to add negative connotation. If we use 'If' in the same sentence we should add



'not' like: ~~If~~ 'If conflicting priorities are not resolved ...' (Then the sentence remains the same)

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

'Communication' as the subject of this sentence is stressed during reading so ~~It gives~~ ~~the sense~~ as to mark that it is communication that is extremely essential in the modern workplace

3. There is a global shift in values occurring toward societal sustainability.

'There is' is an impersonal structure that helps to convey an important factual message. It is used at the beginning to avoid adding biased sense.

4. ~~The To thrive, organization~~

To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The expression 'to thrive' shows the importance of the mentioned point of view.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

~~Here is use~~ Here the 2nd conditional is used. It implies that thanks to technological advancements that we have nowadays we can do the task.



Task 4

1. A

The worst changes occurred when Neil ~~had~~ was left without a job during half of the year.

2. A

Maggie is so emotional. She tends to change her mood in a second when everything is quite fine

3. D

~~I was aware with a threatening manner that if there will be some questionable situations regarding property soon~~

I ~~was~~ am aware in a threatening manner that if there are any questionable situations regarding property boundaries, special measures will be taken.

4. B

It was so rainy that it didn't even stop during the nighttime.

5. D

~~Having prepared everything for making a dish, according to the list~~

It is possible to follow the recipe without having all the written in the list, just use the most important tools and products.

6. A

It is really easy for Tara to come up with a decision



of visiting a new place. For example what she is doing now is preparing for her trip to India.

7. C
I suppose, talking about Ralph's retirement that would happen soon was something triggering.

8. C
Having spent a half of the year in hospital Simon ~~is~~ overcame his ~~des~~ disease.

9. A.
~~The economic circumstances urge people~~
Due to the economic situation people have nothing to ~~do~~ but to take everything in their ~~guts~~ ^{hands} and set up their own companies.

10. B
You will definitely receive ~~the~~ the information about the criteria of exam if there are any changes in the ^{the} ~~the~~.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5

~~Explanation: If we completely eli~~

Explanation: If we ban cars it will help to solve the problem of air pollution, but it doesn't mean that it will be solved entirely.

I.S.: Therefore, banning cars will make the situation of air pollution a little bit better and cities will possibly become cleaner.



Fallacy 2: Sentence 6

Exp: They are car drivers ~~that~~^{who} are responsible for most traffic accidents in urban areas, not cars.

I.S.: Additionally, ~~the~~ ~~car~~ traffic accidents that happen due to high-driving or driving without abiding the rules are really frequent in urban areas.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7:

Exp: If all cars are banned it doesn't mean that there will be no more accidents. We must keep in mind accidents caused by cyclists, for instance.

I.S.: For instance, if cars were banned, the accidents rate would be shortened and pedestrians and cyclists would feel a little bit more safer.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8:

Exp: If all ~~the~~ cars are removed from city centers it won't be definitely more peaceful and enjoyable for everyone. There are plenty other things that produce noise and occupy a lot of place in cities.

I.S.: As a result, banning cars would help to save ~~city place~~ ~~and it~~ some place in city centers and make it more peaceful and enjoyable.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 10:

Exp: We can agree that banning cars ~~may~~ from city centers may be an effective solution to pollution and traffic accidents.



problems, but it's quite debateable that it will boost quality of life. For example, ~~people will~~ it will take more time to get to a particular place by foot or ~~the~~ cycle.

I.S.: In conclusion, banning cars from city centers seems to be a clear and effective solution to address pollution, traffic accidents, and ~~saving~~ save some place for the citizens.

